Basic Policy and Strategy of Japan’s ODA for Global Health

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Burden of Diseases

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>/year</th>
<th>Mortality</th>
<th>Deaths/day</th>
<th>Morbidity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AIDS:</td>
<td>3 mil</td>
<td>8,500</td>
<td>5 mil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TB:</td>
<td>1.7 mil</td>
<td>5,000</td>
<td>8 mil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malaria:</td>
<td>1 mil</td>
<td>3,000</td>
<td>300 mil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child Mortality:</td>
<td>28,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No basic sanitation</td>
<td>2400 mil</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No safe water</td>
<td>1000 mil</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No health facility</td>
<td>900 mil</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No basic education</td>
<td>100 mil</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Global Trend of Global Health

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Event</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Jul 2000</td>
<td>G-8 Okinawa Summit (endorsed Int’l Development targets)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sep 2000</td>
<td>EC (new policy framework for tackling ATM)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apr 2001</td>
<td>OAU-Abuja(endorse); Kofi Annan’s call to action for Fund</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jun 2001</td>
<td>UNGASS (New money: $ 7-10 billion/year, )</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jul 2001</td>
<td>G-8 Genoa Summit (Announcement)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dec 2001</td>
<td>WHO Commission on Macroeconomics and Health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jan 2002</td>
<td>1st Executive Board (Geneva) o GFATM</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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## Plenty of Alliances

**GFATM:** Global Fund to fight AIDS, TB and Malaria  
**GAVI:** Global Alliance for Vaccines and Immunizations  
**IAVI:** International AIDS Vaccine Initiative  
**GAIN:** Global Alliance for Improved Nutrition  
**GDF:** Global Drug Facility
Japan’s ODA Policy and Goal

Japan’s Policy and strategy:
– ODA Charter
– Medium-term ODA Policy
– Country-Assistance Strategies

International Goal and Strategy:
– International Development Goals → MDGs
– Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper (PRSP)

Health as Center of Development

ODA Policy & Medium-term ODA policy:
– Global issues
– Basic Human Needs
– Human capacity Building

Millennium Development Goals
– Child mortality
– Maternal mortality
– Infectious diseases morbidity
Japan’s ODA Basic Approach

Ownership & Partnership
Partnership maximize effects

Poverty Reduction thru Econ. Growth
Infrastructure development drives economic growth.

Human-Centered Approach
Human resource development (HRD) is basis for nation building.

South-South Cooperation
Sharing successful experiences

Transition of ODA for GH

- Hardware/Infra → Software/Capacity
- Institution → Community
- Central/Capital → District/Periphery
- Treatment → Prevention ; Promotion
- Vertical → Horizontal/Integrated
- Bilateral/Independent → Partnerships
**Priority in Health Sector Assistance**

1. **Issue**
   - Infectious diseases
   - Child survival
   - Maternal and reproductive health
   - District/Community health

2. **Geographical area**
   - Asia > Africa; Latin (100+ nations)

3. **Approach**
   - PHC; Health system development
   - Human resource development; South-South cooperation
   - Diverse modalities mix

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**Japan’s Initiative for Global Health**

      ($5B/5y)

1998  **HI**: Hashimoto Initiative

2000  **IDI**: Okinawa Infectious Diseases Initiative ($3B/5y)

2001  **EFA**: Education for All ($2B/5y)
Japan’s Infectious Diseases Initiative

- HIV/AIDS
- TB
- Polio
- Malaria
- Parasites
  - STH, Chagas, Filariasis

Okinawa Infectious Diseases Initiative (2000-)

Basic Philosophy of IDI

1. Infectious and Parasitic Diseases as a Central Issue in Development
2. Global partnership and community-based action
3. Japan's experiences in public health activities
Strategies of IDI

1. Strengthening institutions of health sector
2. Human resources development
3. Partnership with civil society, donor countries and international organizations
4. South-South cooperation
5. Promotion of research activities
6. Promotion of public health at the community level

Japan’s Modalities for Global Health

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Personnel</th>
<th>Infra/Supply</th>
<th>Capacity Building</th>
<th>Multisectoral</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Expert/Advisor (long/short) Volunteer, Consultant</td>
<td>Facility Equipment/Supply (medicine, vaccine, ITN, lab, cold chain)</td>
<td>In country In Japan Third country</td>
<td>Water/Sanitation Nutrition Education WID/Gender</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Partnership with NGOs</td>
<td>Partnership with Multi/Bilateral</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japanese NGOs International/ local NGOs/CBOs Joint project formulation/evaluation</td>
<td>WHO, UNAIDS, UNICEF, UNESCO, UNFPA, WB, ADB, ASEAN, APEC, SADC, USAID, CIDA, France, AusAID, GFATM, etc.</td>
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**Outputs of IDI**

- Total contribution by Dec 2002: US$ 1.8 billion
- GFATM: US$ 200 million
- Grant aid: US$ 80 million to 42 countries (FY2000)
- Partnership with NGO: US$ 10 million (FY2000)
- Technical cooperation: 765 experts (FY2000)
- Volunteers: 648 to 64 countries (FY2000)
- Joint project formulation missions:
  - with US (Nigeria, Nepal, etc); with Canada (Malawi)
- Human resources development: (FY2000)
  - training 2,437 health experts/officials from 84 countries; more than 20,000 persons in sites

**Partnerships**

**Multilateral:**

- **WB:** Japan Fund for Policy and Human Resources Development (PHRD)
- **ADB:** Japan Special Fund for Poverty Reduction (JSF/PR)
- **UNESCO:** Japanese Funds-in-Trust for Capacity-building of Human Resources (CBHR); Japan Trust Fund for HIV/AIDS Education
  - (eg) Teachers training for HIV education; training center capacity building in Africa ($200,000)
- **UN Human Security Fund**
  - (eg) Greater involvement of PLWHA through sensitization, training and networking in Trinidad/Tobago (UNDP-$303,000); Enhancing human security through gender equality in the context of HIV/AIDS in Cambodia, India and Thailand (UNIFEM-$1,234,236)
- **UNICEF:** (under discussion) Prevention of Mother-to-Child Transmission, adolescent education
- **WHO (WPRO):** HIV/AIDS Care and Prevention network
Technical Cooperation under IDI

- **HIV/AIDS**
- **TB (Tuberculosis Diseases)**
- **Parasitic and Malaria**
- **Polio+EPI**

**Kenya**
- Project for Research and Control of Infectious and Parasitic Diseases
- (EMR-Kenia Medical Research Institution)

**Turkey**
- (1997 - 2002)
- Project for HIV/AIDS Prevention and Care

**Viet Nam**
- (1999 - 2005)
- Project for Strengthening of National Institute of Health Care for Research and Development on AIDS

**Thailand**
- Project for Model Development of Comprehensive HIV/AIDS Prevention and Care
- Project for Strengthening of National Institute of Health Care for Research and Development on AIDS

**Philippines**
- Project for Prevention and Control of AIDS

**China**
- Expanded Program on Immunization

**Cambodia**
- National TB Control Project

Partnerships with NGOs

- **Grant Assistance for Grassroots Projects**
- **Development Partner Scheme**
- **Community Empowerment Program**

**Haiti**
- HIV/AIDS education

**Kenya**
- Establishment of HIV/AIDS Center
- Establishment of VCT Center

**India**
- Physical Rehabilitation & Vocational Training Center
- Mobile Leprosy Treatment Unit

**Bangladesh**
- Community-operated Reproductive Health Project

**Myanmar**
- Emergency Assistance for Dengue Fever Patients

**Viet Nam**
- Upgrading quality of diagnosing and treatment for patient suffering from TB

**Cambodia**
- Health System rehabilitation

**Zambia**
- Zambia HIV Prevention Borders Initiative

**South Africa**
- HIV/AIDS patient counseling and prevention counseling Orange Farm Project

**Madagascar**
- Project for Preventing STI/HIV/AIDS
- Prevention and Care for Female Sex Workers
- Sensitization of HIV/AIDS
**Partnership with USAID**

1. **Vietnam**: Joint support to HIV/AIDS efforts.
2. **Cambodia**: HIV/AIDS care and prevention, capacity building of the national TB program and DOTS expansion, facilitation of HIV/AIDS and TB co-infections mitigation efforts, etc.
3. **Thailand**: HIV/AIDS training course.
4. **Tanzania**: EPI; support of syndromic management of STIs; HIV/AIDS, logistics of HIV/AIDS test kit distribution.
5. **Kenya**: Coast General Hospital & VCT Center of Excellence at Kenyatta National Hospital.
7. **MADAGASCAR**: HIV/AIDS operations research and implementation among high risk groups, joint IEC activities, nutrition education in the medical community, etc.
8. **Kenya**: Rapid Assessment of Facilities.
9. **South Africa (Youth church-based HIV/AIDS educational development project).
10. **Benin**: Support of reproductive health, health information, drug supply.
11. **Bolivia**: Community health, training.
12. **Partnership with civil society, donors and international organizations.
14. **Project formulation mission by Japanese NGOs in Philippines, Myanmar, Cambodia, South Africa, Tanzania, Senegal, Malawi, Nigeria.**
15. **US$6.3 million support for five NGO's working on the HIV/AIDS/STI Youth Project. Joint support resulted in increased capacity and sustainability.

**Assistance in IDI**

- Partnership with civil society, donors and international organizations
- Strengthening of institutions
- South-south cooperation
- Promotion of research activities
- Human resources development

- Japan: Partnerships with civil society, donors and international organizations.
- Thailand: Seminar for improving HIV vaccine evaluation system.
- Zimbabwe: Support for health system strengthening and improved access to HIV/AIDS services.
- South Africa: Support for health system strengthening and improved access to HIV/AIDS services.
- South-East Cooperation: Seminar on the development of health and medical services for Africa.
- Vietnam: Partnerships with civil society, donors, and international organizations.
- Philippines: USAID aid for establishment of the national TB reference laboratory and its equipment.
Challenges

• Coordination in modalities & organizations
  – Grant aid; Technical Coop; Grass root grant; JSF etc.
  – MOF; MOFA; MOHLW; MOE; JICA; JBIC; Academia; NGOs
• Capacity building of Japanese experts
• SWAPs/Common Basket vs Project